

BRAMMER STANDARD COMPANY, INC.

Certificate of Analysis

BS M-50

Certified Reference Material for M-50 VIM/VAR Tool Steel - UNS Number T11350

	Certified Value ¹	Estimate of Uncertainty ²	Certified Values³	Certified Value ¹	Estimate of Uncertainty ²	
Al	0.073	0.002		N	0.0057	0.0004
As	0.0035	0.0004		Nb	0.0008	0.0003
C	0.834	0.006		Ni	0.074	0.002
Co	0.0151	0.0006		O	0.0010	0.0002
Cr	4.28	0.06		P	0.0066	0.0008
Cu	0.064	0.001		S	0.0009	0.0002
Fe	88.8	0.3		Sn	0.0045	0.0005
Mn	0.244	0.007		V	0.99	0.01
Mo	4.29	0.04		W	0.0052	0.0006

	Certified Value ¹	Estimate of Uncertainty ²	Reference Values^{3,4}	Certified Value ¹	Estimate of Uncertainty ²
Si	0.205	0.015			

Informational Values^{3,5}

B (0.0001)	Ca (0.001)	Mg (0.0002)	Pb (0.0001)	Sb (0.0006)
Ta (0.00001)	Ti (0.0018)	Zr (0.0006)		

¹ For each element, the certified value listed is the present best estimate of the true value based on the mean of the weighted results of an interlaboratory testing program. See page 4 for more information on its calculation.

² For each element, the uncertainty listed is based on a statistical evaluation of the contributions of homogeneity and the interlaboratory testing program. See page 4 for more information on its calculation.

³ Values are given in weight percent. Values in brackets are reported by difference.

⁴ Reference values are not certified and are provided for information only.

⁵ Values in parentheses are not certified and are provided for information only.

Trace element information values for Bi, Cl, Ga, Ge, In, K, Na, Re, and Zn are shown on page 4.

The requirements of ISO Guides 31, 34, and 35 were followed for the preparation of this Certified Reference Material and certificate of analysis. This is a Certified Reference Material as defined by ISO Guide 30.

BS M-50

* Code for method Certified values listed as weight percent

Analysis	*	Al	*	As	*	C	*	Co	*	Cr#	*	Cu	*	Fe	*	Mn
1	10	0.064	3	0.0023	3	0.82	4	0.013233	10	4.156667	5	0.058267	4	87.56667	12	0.2200
2	4	0.068333	4	0.002467	1	0.8231	5	0.013467	4	4.173333	10	0.060667	13	88.465	5	0.230133
3	4	0.070533	5	0.0030	1	0.824667	12	0.0135	4	4.207467	3	0.0628	16	[88.60]	8	0.231667
4	3	0.071	9	0.0036	1	0.83	3	0.014	3	4.22	4	0.064	3	88.63667	4	0.233333
5	5	0.072367	4	0.003667	1	0.831667	5	0.014167	14	4.243333	4	0.064267	10	88.65333	4	0.236667
6	4	0.0727	15	0.00375	3	0.833	3	0.014567	4	4.253333	4	0.0643	4	88.87293	10	0.236667
7	4	0.0746	5	0.0039	1	0.833333	8	0.014733	4	4.265333	4	0.0649	14	88.9	4	0.237333
8	4	0.074667	12	0.0043	1	0.834667	4	0.014833	3	4.3	8	0.065867	16	[88.91667]	3	0.24
9	14	0.0752	5	0.004867	1	0.837	4	0.014933	4	4.310333	4	0.065967	4	88.94667	10	0.240
10	5	0.077267	1	0.837667	4	0.015	17	4.3257	10	0.066	16	[88.99667]	4	0.2408		
11	4	0.079333	1	0.842667	10	0.017	3	4.34	14	0.066067	16	[89.0]	4	0.2416		
12	12	0.0900	1	0.844667	4	0.017167	4	4.344	12	0.0675	10	89.26333	4	0.242333		
13			1	0.854333	14	0.019067	4	4.353333	5	0.0683	3	0.246				
14			4	0.021467	10	4.356667	4	0.069333								
15					10	4.36	3	0.069533								
16							3	0.07								
17							10	0.070067								
18																
Average		0.0734		0.00349		0.8342		0.01513		4.28		0.0644		88.786		0.2439
Std dev		0.0022		0.00025		0.0051		0.00067		0.50		0.0019		0.040		0.0041
H		0.0019		0.00046		0.009		0.0008		0.03		0.0017		0.49		0.0038
U ₁		0.0029		0.00053		0.010		0.0011		0.50		0.0025		0.49		0.0056
t-statistic		2.20		2.31		2.18		2.16		2.14		2.12		2.20		2.11
U ₂		0.0064		0.0012		0.022		0.0023		1.07		0.0054		1.09		0.012
U ₃		0.0018		0.00041		0.0061		0.00062		0.28		0.0013		0.31		0.0028
Certified		0.073		0.0035		0.834		0.0151		4.28		0.064		88.8		0.244
Uncertainty		0.002		0.0004		0.006		0.0006		0.06		0.001		0.3		0.007
Tolerance		0.006		0.0012		0.022		0.0023		0.18		0.005		1.1		0.018

Unweighted mean and standard deviation were used to calculate Chromium. The weighted mean is 4.2204 and standard deviation is 0.0068. The weighted certified value is 4.22 with an uncertainty of 0.02 and tolerance of 0.07.

Analysis	*	Mo	*	N	*	Nb	*	Ni	*	O	*	P	*	S	*	Sn
1	10	4.103333	2	0.005333	4	0.0007	12	0.0630	2	0.000305	5	0.005067	1	0.000467	12	0.0035
2	3	4.21	2	0.005593	5	0.000767	3	0.0699	2	0.000567	5	0.0055	12	0.00051	5	0.0038
3	4	4.256667	2	0.00562	5	0.00077	4	0.071333	2	0.000725	4	0.0060	1	0.000575	5	0.0040
4	3	4.26	2	0.0057	5	0.000783	8	0.0734	2	0.000733	4	0.0064	1	0.000633	5	0.0041
5	4	4.2652	2	0.0057	5	0.000837	3	0.074	2	0.000853	3	0.0064	1	0.000833	5	0.004277
6	4	4.274333	2	0.00571	12	0.0010	4	0.0742	4	0.0010	4	0.006667	1	0.000967	4	0.004833
7	4	4.289667	2	0.005963	10	0.005	4	0.074933	2	0.001033	14	0.006667	1	0.000967	3	0.0049
8	4	4.293433	2	0.006033	3	0.007	14	0.075067	2	0.0011	4	0.007267	1	0.001167	4	0.0054
9	10	4.30	2	0.006133	4	0.075233	2	0.001163	12	0.0073	1	0.0013				
10	14	4.333333	2	0.006167	4	0.077533	2	0.001177	7	0.007463	1	0.001333				
11	4	4.350	2	0.006233	5	0.078167	2	0.0012	3	0.008	1	0.001407				
12	10	4.413333			10	0.078333			4	0.008067						
13	3	4.446667			4	0.081333			4	0.00807						
14	4	4.456667			10	0.082										
15	4	4.496667														
Average		4.2935		0.00573		0.000833		0.0742		0.000990		0.00659		0.00088		0.00447
Std dev		0.0068		0.00020		0.000074		0.0022		0.000051		0.00041		0.00012		0.00025
H		0.030		0.00056		0.00030		0.0019		0.00031		0.00059		0.00030		0.00051
U ₁		0.031		0.00059		0.00031		0.0029		0.00032		0.00072		0.00032		0.00057
t-statistic		2.14		2.23		2.36		2.16		2.23		2.18		2.23		2.36
U ₂		0.067		0.0013		0.00073		0.0062		0.00071		0.0016		0.00072		0.0013
U ₃		0.017		0.00040		0.00026		0.0016		0.00021		0.00043		0.00022		0.00047
Certified		4.29		0.0057		0.0008		0.074		0.0010		0.0066		0.0009		0.0045
Uncertainty		0.04		0.0004		0.0003		0.002		0.0002		0.0008		0.0002		0.0005
Tolerance		0.12		0.0013		0.0007		0.006		0.0007		0.0019		0.0007		0.0013

BS M-50 * Code for method Certified values listed as weight percent

Analysis	*	V	*	W
1	3	0.95	12	0.0040
2	4	0.960667	4	0.004333
3	4	0.964367	4	0.004833
4	14	0.973333	5	0.005127
5	4	0.978333	5	0.0054
6	7	0.984667	5	0.0056
7	4	0.9853	5	0.005767
8	10	0.99	10	0.007
9	10	0.99		
10	4	1.005		
11	4	1.006667		
12	3	1.02		
13	4	1.036667		
14	3	1.046667		
15	10	1.05		
Average		0.9890		0.00516
Std dev		0.0057		0.00045
H		0.010		0.00054
U ₁		0.011		0.00070
t-statistic		2.14		2.36
U ₂		0.024		0.0017
U ₃		0.0060		0.00059
Certified		0.99		0.0052
Uncertainty		0.01		0.0006
Tolerance		0.03		0.0017

BS M-50 * Code for method Reference values listed as weight percent

Analysis	*	Si
1	12	0.1700
2	3	0.18
3	6	0.183
4	4	0.183667
5	4	0.187
6	10	0.19
7	4	0.195067
8	10	0.204667
9	14	0.205667
10	3	0.208
11	10	0.21
12	3	0.210333
13	6	0.212667
14	4	0.2226
15	5	0.223233
16	4	0.229933
Average		0.2061
Std dev		0.0044
H		0.003405
U ₁		0.0055
t-statistic		2.13
U ₂		0.012
U ₃		0.0029
Certified		0.205
Uncertainty		0.015
Tolerance		0.030

BS M-50 * Code for method Informational values listed as weight percent

Analysis	* B	* Ca	* Mg	* Pb	* Sb	* Ta	* Ti	* Zr
1	5 0.000054	3 0.00001	12 0.000026	12 0.00000170	5 0.0005967	12 0.000013	4 0.000167	5 0.000257
2	12 0.000060	12 0.000024	5 0.000045	5 0.000083	12 0.00070		5 0.000293	4 0.004
3	3 0.00008	4 0.001333	5 0.000047	3 0.0001			12 0.00035	4 0.000433
4	4 0.000167	4 0.001467	3 0.0002	14 0.0003			5 0.000367	12 0.00070
5	7 0.0002	4 0.0019	4 0.000233				5 0.000793	3 0.0011
6			4 0.000733				4 0.0019	
7							3 0.0019	
8							14 0.0020	
9							5 0.008067	
Average	0.000112	0.0009	0.00021	0.000121	0.0006	0.00001300	0.002	0.0006
Std dev	0.000031	0.0031	0.00013	0.000042	0.0024	0.00000040	0.014	0.0012
H	0.00020	0.0003	0.00022	0.00020	0.0003	0.00018	0.000	0.000275
U ₁	0.00020	0.0032	0.00026	0.00021	0.0024	0.00018	0.014	0.0012
t-statistic	2.78	2.78	2.57	3.18	12.71	12.71	2.31	2.78
U ₂	0.00057	0.0088	0.00066	0.00066	0.031	0.0023	0.032	0.0034
U ₃	0.00025	0.0039	0.00027	0.00033	0.022	0.0023	0.011	0.0015
(Informational)	(0.0001)	(0.001)	(0.0002)	(0.0001)	(0.0006)	(0.00001)	(0.0018)	(0.0006)

For each element, in accordance with the requirements of ISO Guides 34 and 35, an effort must be made to account for the effects on the certified value of the uncertainty estimate from homogeneity testing (H) and the uncertainties of the contributing laboratories. The average (A) is calculated using a weighted mean where the reciprocal of the square of each laboratory's combined uncertainty (C_L), calculated from its standard deviation (S_L) and its uncertainty estimate (U_L), is used as the weight (W_L) for it's mean (M_L). The standard deviation (S) is calculated as the square root of the reciprocal of the sum of the weights. U₁ is the combined uncertainty from homogeneity and labs. U₂ is U₁ multiplied by the coverage factor (95 % t-statistic). U₃ is U₂ divided by the square root of the number of determinations (n). Thus:

$$C_L = \sqrt{S_L^2 + U_L^2} \quad W_L = \frac{1}{C_L^2} \quad A = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n W_L M_L}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_L} \quad S = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n W_L}} \quad U_1 = \sqrt{H^2 + S^2} \quad U_2 = t \times U_1 \quad U_3 = \frac{U_2}{\sqrt{n}}$$

All but the final reported values are taken to two significant figures as determined by each quantity's uncertainty estimate. The final reported Uncertainty is U₃ rounded to one significant figure and represents the half width of the 95 % confidence interval for the Certified value. The final reported Certified value is A rounded to the same decimal place as the Uncertainty. The Tolerance is the half width of the 95 % confidence interval for measurements rounded to the same decimal place as the Uncertainty. The Uncertainty is a measure of the quality of the Certified value. The Tolerance is a measure of the expected performance of an analysis.

For further information regarding the confidence interval for the certified value see ISO Guide 35:2006 section 6.

BS M-50 * Code for analytical method Trace analysis listed as mg/kg (ppm)

Analysis	* Bi	* Cl	* Ga	* Ge	* In	* K	* Na	* Re	* Zn
1	12 0.01	12 0.016	12 7.0	5 28	12 0.35	12 0.11	12 0.16	12 0.93	12 0.14
2			5 12	5 29			5 1.1		
3			5 12	5 30			5 1.1		
4			5 12	12 43			5 1.2		

Analytical Method Codes:

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1 Combustion (ASTM E1019)	7 Photometric	13 Titrimetric
2 Fusion (ASTM E1019)	8 Flame Atomic Absorption	14 DCP Atomic Emission
3 Spark Atomic Emission	9 GF Atomic Absorption	15 HG Atomic Fluorescence
4 ICP Atomic Emission	10 X-Ray Fluorescence	16 Difference
5 ICP Mass Spectrometry	11 GD Atomic Emission	
6 Gravimetric	12 GD Mass Spectrometry	

ICP = Inductively Coupled Plasma GF = Graphite Furnace GD = Glow Discharge
 DCP = Direct Current Plasma HG = Hydride Generation

<u>Laboratory</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Registrar</u>	<u>Accreditation</u>
Brammer Standard Company, Inc.	Houston, TX	A2LA	17025, Guide 34
LECO Corporation	St. Joseph, MI	A2LA	17025
Luvak Inc.	Boylston, MA	PRI/Nadcap	17025
NSL Analytical	Cleveland, OH	ACLASS	17025
Dirats Laboratories	Westfield, MA	ACLASS	17025
National Analysis Center For Iron And Steel	Beijing, China	CNAS	17025
Elemental Analysis, Inc.	Lexington, KY	A2LA	17025
Instytut Metalurgii Zelaza	Gliwice, Poland	PCA	AB 554
Northern Analytical Laboratory, Inc.	Londonderry, NH	PRI/Nadcap	17025
Laboratory Testing, Inc.	Hatfield, PA	PRI/Nadcap	17025
Exova	Glendale Heights, IL	A2LA	17025

A2LA = American Association for Laboratory Accreditation

ACLASS = ANSI-ASQ National Accreditation Board

CNAS = China National Accreditation Service

Nadcap = National Aerospace and Defense Contractors Accreditation Program

PCA = Polish Center For Accreditation

PRI = Performance Review Institute

Analysis: Chemical analyses were made on solid pieces and chips prepared by an end mill from representative samples for the certified portion of the lot in accordance with ASTM Standard Practice E1806. The laboratories participating in the testing followed the requirements of ISO Standard 17025.

Traceability: The following Certified Reference Materials were used to validate the analytical data: 13X21800; 501-320, 501-504, 501-506, 501-644, 501-646, 501-676, 501-677, 501-678, 501-991, 501-993, 502-072, 502-197, 502-257, 502-348, 502-414, 502-494, 502-501, 502-868, 502-873; AR 644, 657, 659, 673, 875, 889, 892, 1647, 1652, 1653; BAS 220/2, 345, 403, 464/1, 486, 486/1; BS H-13, HON-T, PM 15, TM-1, 30D, 32C, 32D, 33E, 36D, 49, 56H, 1030, 8620C; CKD 215; CZ 2017A; ECRM 85, 87, 274-1, 283-1, 489-1; IARM 42B, 42C, 44C, 46B, 306A; IMZ 112; IPT 208Fe; KMS HOCS-001; NCS NS11028, NS11037; SRM 9D, 10G, 132, 134, 134A, 153A, 160B, 306A, 346A, 361, 362, 363, 1246, 1249, 1263A, 1264A, 1763, 1763A, 1764A, 3101A, 3109A, 3128, 3131A, 3137, 3139A.

Homogeneity: This Certified Reference Material (CRM) was tested for homogeneity using ASTM Standard Method E826 and found acceptable. It was also examined by spark atomic emission spectrometry and found to be compatible with the following Reference Materials — 501-676; BAS 486-1; BS H-13, HON-T, TM-1, 32C, 32D, 33E, 49; CKD 215; ECRM 274-1, 283-1; KMS HOCS-001; NCS NS11028, NS11037; SRM 346A.

Validity statement: ISO Guide 31 states that the certification should contain an expiration date for all materials where instability has been demonstrated or is considered possible, after which the certified value is no longer guaranteed by the certifying body. The certification of BS M-50 is valid indefinitely. The certification is nullified if this CRM is damaged, contaminated, or otherwise modified.

Source: The bar stock for this CRM was produced by Carpenter; Labtrobe, PA.

Form: This CRM is machined in the form of a disc, approximately 38 mm in diameter and 19 mm thick by Brammer Standard Company, Inc.

Use: This CRM is intended for use in spark atomic emission, glow discharge, and x-ray spectrometric methods of analysis. Refer to ISO Guide 33 for information about the use of Certified Reference Materials.

Certified Area: The entire depth of the CRM may be used.

Caution: As with any bar material, avoid spark atomic emission spectrometric burns in the center of the CRM (5 mm radius), as some segregation may be present.

Sample Preparation: For best analytical results, use the same method for preparing the analytical surface on all reference materials as used for production specimens. Avoid overheating the sample during surface preparation.

Certificate Number: The unique identification number for this certificate of analysis is M-50-012016. You may obtain information on revisions of certificates from the internet at www.brammerstandard.com.

Safety Notice: A Safety Data Sheet (SDS) is not required for this material. This material will not release or otherwise result in exposure to a hazardous chemical, under normal conditions of use. Inquiries concerning this Reference Material should be directed to:

Brammer Standard Co., Inc. **Phone: (281) 440-9396** **Web: www.brammerstandard.com**
14603 Benfer Road
Houston, Texas 77069-2895 USA **Fax: (281) 440-4432** **Email: contact@brammerstandard.com**

Brammer Standard Company, Inc., is accredited by the American Association For Laboratory Accreditation (A2LA) to ISO Guide 34 as a Reference Material Producer for the production of Certified Reference Materials and Reference Materials (Certificate Number 656.02)

Brammer Standard Company's Chemical Laboratory is accredited by A2LA to ISO Standard 17025. (Certificate Number 656.01)

By Certificate Number 10539, the Quality System of Brammer Standard Company, Inc., is registered to ISO 9001:2008 by National Quality Assurance (NQA), U.S.A.

The scopes of accreditation are listed on the website: www.brammerstandard.com

References:

Versions used were those available at the time of testing and characterization

- E826 Standard Practice for Testing Homogeneity of a Metal Lot or Batch in Solid Form by Spark Atomic Emission Spectrometry
- E1019 Standard Test Methods for Determination of Carbon, Sulfur, Nitrogen, and Oxygen in Steel, Iron, Nickel, and Cobalt Alloys by Various Combustion and Fusion Techniques
- E1806 Standard Practice for Sampling Steel and Iron for Determination of Chemical Composition

- ISO Standard 17025:2005 General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories
- ISO Standard 9001:2008 Quality Management Systems - Requirements
- ISO Guide 30:1992 Terms and definitions used in connection with reference materials + 2008 amendment
- ISO Guide 31:2000 Reference materials - Contents of certificates and labels
- ISO Guide 33:2000 Uses of certified reference materials
- ISO Guide 34:2009 General requirements for the competence of reference material producers
- ISO Guide 35:2006 Reference Materials - General and statistical principles for certification

ASTM documents available from ASTM, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA, 19103.

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ISO Guides and Standards available from Global Engineering - www.global.ihs.com

Other useful documents available from NIST, U.S. Department of Commerce, Gaithersburg, MD 20899.

NIST Special Publication 260-100, Handbook for SRM Users

NIST Special Publication 829, Use of NIST Standard Reference Materials for Decisions on Performance of Analytical Chemical Methods and Laboratories

Certified by: _____ on January 20, 2016.

Beau R. Brammer