

Brammer Standard Company, Inc.

Certificate of Analysis

B.S. CA 304-2

AISI Stainless Steel Grade 304 Calcium Treated Reference Material

	Certified Value ¹	Estimate of Uncertainty ²		Certified Value ¹	Estimate of Uncertainty ²
Analysis listed as percent by weight					
C	0.041	0.004	B	0.0008	0.0002
Mn	1.07	0.03	Ca	0.0041	0.0005
P	0.025	0.002	N	0.086	0.02
S	0.020	0.002	Nb	0.016	0.004
Si	0.69	0.02	O	0.0044	0.0006
Cu	0.30	0.02	Pb	<0.0005	
Ni	8.63	0.05	Sb	0.002	0.0006
Cr	18.31	0.10	Sn	0.009	0.002
Mo	0.50	0.02	Ti	0.032	0.004
V	0.08	0.01	W	0.04	0.01
Co	0.19	0.01	Informational Value ³		
Al	0.004	0.0015	As	(0.003)	

¹ The certified value listed is the present best estimate of the true value based on the results of an interlaboratory testing program.

² The uncertainties listed are based on value judgments of the material inhomogeneity and possible bias in the determined analytical values. No attempt is made to derive exact statistical measurements of imprecision because several methods were used in the determination of most constituents.

³ The value in parentheses is not certified and is provided for information only.

The requirements of ISO Guide 31 and ISO Guide 35 were generally followed for the preparation of this reference material and certificate of analysis. This is a reference material as defined by ISO Guide 30.

See reverse side for more information.

Certificate Number CA304-2-REV061094

Analysis	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Mo	V	Co	Al
1	0.038	1.047	0.023	0.0179	0.666	0.284	8.60	18.18	0.484	0.066	0.176	0.002
2	0.039	1.05	0.024	0.018	0.677	0.295	8.62	18.24	0.489	0.071	0.18	0.0025
3	0.040	1.05	0.024	0.019	0.68	0.297	8.62	18.30	0.49	0.075	0.188	0.003
4	0.0404	1.06	0.025	0.0192	0.695	0.30	8.65	18.31	0.492	0.075	0.189	0.004
5	0.042	1.075	0.025	0.020	0.697	0.30	8.65	18.32	0.496	0.080	0.190	0.0041
6	0.0421	1.08	0.026	0.020	0.70	0.30	8.65	18.33	0.499	0.081	0.19	0.0042
7	0.0425	1.08	0.026	0.0208	0.70	0.303		18.38	0.50	0.083	0.19	0.0042
8	0.0463	1.088	0.027	0.021	0.70	0.316		18.42	0.509	0.083	0.198	0.005
9					0.710	0.32			0.52	0.085	0.20	
10					0.712							
Average	0.0413	1.066	0.0250	0.0195	0.694	0.302	8.632	18.310	0.498	0.0777	0.189	0.0036
Std Dev	0.0026	0.016	0.0013	0.0012	0.015	0.011	0.021	0.075	0.011	0.0063	0.008	0.0010
Certified	0.041	1.07	0.025	0.020	0.69	0.30	8.63	18.31	0.50	0.08	0.19	0.004

Analysis	B	Ca	N	Nb	O	Pb	Sb	Sn	Ti	W	As
1	0.0007	0.0039	0.0826	0.012	0.00378	<0.0005	0.0018	0.008	0.0296	0.034	0.002
2	0.0008	0.0039	0.0838	0.0128	0.0040	<0.0005	0.002	0.008	0.030	0.035	0.003
3	0.0008	0.0041	0.0856	0.014	0.0048	0.00002	0.0020	0.0082	0.030	0.036	0.0032
4	0.0009	0.0042	0.0858	0.016	0.0048	0.0002	0.0026	0.0082	0.031	0.037	0.0052
5		0.0043	0.08655	0.017	0.0048	0.0004		0.0094	0.031	0.0391	
6		0.0043	0.0873	0.017				0.0099	0.031	0.04	
7		0.0043	0.0878	0.018				0.010	0.032	0.041	
8			0.0881	0.019				0.011	0.032	0.053	
9				0.020				0.011	0.033	0.056	
10									0.034	0.056	
11									0.036		
Average	0.00080	0.00414	0.08594	0.0162	0.00444		0.0021	0.0093	0.0318	0.0427	0.0034
Std Dev	0.00008	0.00018	0.00194	0.0028	0.00050		0.0003	0.0012	0.0019	0.0088	0.0013
Certified	0.0008	0.0041	0.086	0.016	0.0044	<0.0005	0.002	0.009	0.032	0.04	(0.003)

The value in parentheses is not certified and is provided for information only.

Analysis: Chemical analyses were made on chips prepared by a lathe from the certified portion of the discs. The laboratories participating in the testing normally followed the requirements of ISO Guide 25. The individual values listed above are the average of each analyst's results. Methods of analysis used were a combination of ASTM Standard Methods E 350, E 353, E 572, E 1019, E 1086, plus additional ICP and AA spectrometric methods. The following Certified Reference Materials were used to validate the analytical data listed above: NIST SRM 73c, 101f, 101g, 121d, 160b, 344, 345, 348a; ECRM 284-1, 286-1; BCS 466/1, 467/1, 475; JK 37.

Co-operating Laboratories: Some of the co-operating laboratories were:

Armco Inc., Research & Technology, Middletown, Ohio
 Allegheny Ludlum Steel Corp., Brackenridge, Pennsylvania
 Allegheny Ludlum Steel Corp., Lockport, New York
 Analytical Associates, Inc., Detroit, Michigan
 Anderson Laboratories, Inc., Greendale, Wisconsin
 Brammer Standard Co., Inc., Houston, Texas
 Crucible Specialty Steel, Syracuse, New York
 J. Dirats and Co., Inc., Westfield, Massachusetts
 Hoesch Stahl AG, Dortmund, Germany
 Charles C. Kawin Company, Broadview, Illinois
 Midstates Analytical Laboratories, Tulsa, Oklahoma
 PTL Testing Laboratory, Inc., Trenton, New Jersey
 Republic Engineered Steels, Inc., Canton, Ohio
 A. B. Sandvik Steel, Sandvicken, Sweden
 Slater Steel Company, Ft. Wayne, Indiana
 Shiva Technologies, Inc., Cicero, New York
 VHG Laboratories, Inc., Manchester, New Hampshire

Homogeneity: This Reference Material was tested for homogeneity using ASTM Standard Practice E 826 and found acceptable.

Traceability: This Reference Material was also examined by optical emission spectrometry and found to be compatible with the following Certified Reference Materials:
NIST SRM C1151, C1152, C1153, C1154.

Source: This material was produced by Avesta Stainless Inc. The material was made in an electric arc furnace and cast into ingots. The bar stock was hot rolled, cold finished and annealed.

Available Form: This Reference Material is available only in the form of a disc, approximately 41 mm (1.62") in diameter and 12 mm (0.50") thick.

Use: This Reference Material is intended for use in optical emission and x-ray spectrometric methods of analysis. The entire depth of the disc may be used.

Caution: As with any bar material, avoid optical emission spectrometric burns in the center of the disc (5 mm radius), as some segregation may be present.

Because this Reference Material contains a high percent of nickel and chromium, care must be taken in its application. Make certain that corrections are made for possible element interference and dilution effects.

Sample Preparation: For best analytical results, use the same method for preparing the analytical surface on all reference materials as you use for production specimens. Avoid overheating the disc during surface preparation.

Certificate of Analysis Revisions: The original certificate for this BS 150 Reference Material was issued on January 25, 1991. A new interlaboratory testing program produced additional data that made possible the certification of more elements including nitrogen and oxygen. The addition of new data produced minor changes to some of the originally certified elements. The new certificate of analysis format now lists more details about the reference material, as outlined in ISO Guide 31.

Safety Notice: A Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) is not required for this material. This material will not release or otherwise result in exposure to a hazardous chemical, under normal conditions of use. Inquiries concerning this Reference Material should be directed to:

Brammer Standard Co., Inc.	Phone: (281) 440-9396
14603 Benfer Road	
Houston, Texas 77069-2895 USA	Fax: (281) 440-4432

Certified by: _____ on June 10, 1994.
G. R. Brammer

Certificate Number CA304-2-REV061094

Referenced Documents

ASTM documents available from ASTM, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA, 19103.

E 350-90 Standard Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Carbon Steel, Low-Alloy Steel, Silicon Electrical Steel, Ingot Iron, and Wrought Iron

E 353 - 93 Standard Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Stainless, Heat-Resisting, Maraging, and Other Similar Chromium-Nickel-Iron Alloys

E 572 - 88 Standard Test Method for X-Ray Emission Spectrometric Analysis of Stainless Steel

E 826 - 85 (Reapproved 1990) Standard Practice for Testing Homogeneity of Materials for the Development of Reference Materials

E 1019-93 Standard Test Methods for Determination of Carbon, Sulfur, Nitrogen, and Oxygen in Steel and in Iron, Nickel, and Cobalt Alloys

E 1086 - 85 Standard Method for Optical Emission Vacuum Spectrometric Analysis of Stainless Steel by the Point-to-Plane Excitation Technique

ISO Guides available from American National Standards Institute, 11 West 42nd St., 13th Floor, New York, NY 10036.

ISO Guide 25 (Third edition, 1990), General requirements for the competence of calibration and testing laboratories.

ISO Guide 30 (Second edition, 1991), Terms and definitions used in connection with reference materials.

ISO Guide 31 (First edition, 1981), Contents of certificates of reference materials.

ISO Guide 33 (First edition, 1989), Uses of certified reference materials.

ISO Guide 35 (Second edition, 1989), Certification of reference materials - General and statistical principles.

Other useful documents available at no cost from NIST, U.S. Department of Commerce, Gaithersburg, MD 20899.

NBS Special Publication 260-100, Handbook for SRM Users

NIST Special Publication 829, Use of NIST Standard Reference Materials for Decisions on Performance of Analytical Chemical Methods and Laboratories

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