

Brammer Standard Company, Inc.

Certificate of Analysis

B.S. SP-B

Zinc Spelter Reference Material

| | Certified Value ¹ | Estimate of Uncertainty ² |
|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Al | 0.141 | 0.004 |
| Fe | 0.025 | 0.003 |
| Pb | 0.021 | 0.002 |
| Sb | 0.061 | 0.001 |
| Cu | <0.002 | |
| Sn | <0.001 | |

Analysis listed as percent by weight.

¹ The certified value listed is the present best estimate of the true value based on the results of an interlaboratory testing program.

² The uncertainties listed are based on value judgments of the material inhomogeneity and the 95% confidence interval. The half-width confidence interval C(95%) is shown on page 2.

See reverse side for more information.

Certificate Number SP-B-091597-p1

| Lab Nr. | Method | Al | Fe | Pb | Sb | Cu | Sn |
|--------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1 | ICP | 0.142 | 0.027 | 0.021 | 0.061 | <0.01 | <0.01 |
| 2 | ICP | 0.139 | 0.0246 | 0.0193 | 0.0602 | 0.0002 | <0.0005 |
| 3 | ICP | 0.141 | 0.0255 | 0.0196 | 0.0608 | 0.0002 | <0.0002 |
| 4 | XRF | 0.145 | | 0.026 | 0.061 | | |
| 4a | DCP | 0.143 | 0.025 | 0.025 | 0.060 | | |
| 5 | ICP | 0.132 | 0.020 | 0.019 | | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| 6 | AAS | 0.136 | 0.025 | 0.019 | | 0.0001 | <0.001 |
| 7 | AAS, ICP | | 0.027 | 0.020 | | <0.0005 | |
| 8 | XRF | 0.143 | 0.022 | 0.020 | 0.059 | 0.001 | |
| 9 | AAS | 0.144 | 0.029 | 0.020 | 0.062 | | |
| Average | | 0.1406 | 0.0250 | 0.0209 | 0.0606 | | |
| Standard Deviation | | 0.0042 | 0.0027 | 0.0025 | 0.0009 | | |
| Certified | | 0.141 | 0.025 | 0.021 | 0.061 | <0.002 | <0.001 |
| C(95%) | | 0.0032 | 0.0021 | 0.0018 | 0.0009 | | |

$C(95\%) = (t \times sd) / \sqrt{n}$ The half-width confidence interval, where t is the appropriate Student's t value, sd is the interlaboratory standard deviation, and n is the number of acceptable mean values. For further information regarding the confidence interval for the certified value see ISO Guide 35:1989 section 4.

Co-operating Laboratories: The co-operating laboratories were:

Armco Technology Center, Middletown, Ohio
 Bethlehem Steel Corporation, Homer Research Laboratories, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania
 J. Dirats and Co., Inc., Westfield, Massachusetts
 Charles C. Kawin Company, Maywood, Illinois
 Climax Research Services, Farmington Hills, Michigan
 Andrew S. McCreath & Son, Inc., Harrisburg, Pennsylvania
 LTV Steel Company Inc., East Chicago, Indiana
 U.S. Steel, Gary, Indiana
 VHG Laboratories, Inc., Manchester, New Hampshire

Analysis: Chemical analyses were made on chips prepared by a lathe from the cross-section of continuous cast bars in accordance with ASTM Standard Practice E 59. The laboratories participating in the testing normally followed the requirements of ISO Guide 25. The individual values listed above are the average of each analyst's results. Methods of analysis used were a combination of ASTM Standard Practices E 663, E 1479, plus additional ICP, DCP, AA, and XRF spectrometric methods. The following Certified Reference Materials were used to validate the analytical data listed above: NIST 631, BCS 194E, GBW 02701, 02702, 02703.

References:

ASTM documents available from ASTM, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA, 19103.

E 59 - 93 Standard Practice for Sampling Steel and Iron for Determination of Chemical Composition

E 663 - 85 Standard Practice for Flame Atomic Absorption Analysis.

E 826 - 85 (Reapproved 1990) Standard Practice for Testing Homogeneity of Materials for the Development of Reference Materials.

E 1479 - 92 Standard Practice for Describing and Specifying Inductively-Coupled Plasma Optical Emission Spectrometers.

E 1724 - 95 Standard Guide for Testing and Certification of Metal and Metal-Related Reference Materials.

E 1831 - 97 Standard Guide for Preparing Certificates for Reference Materials.

ISO Guides available from American National Standards Institute, 11 West 42nd St., 13th Floor, New York, NY 10036.

ISO Guide 25 (Third edition, 1990), General requirements for the competence of calibration and testing laboratories.

ISO Guide 30 (Second edition, 1991), Terms and definitions used in connection with reference materials.

ISO Guide 31 (First edition, 1981), Contents of certificates of reference materials.

ISO Guide 33 (First edition, 1989), Uses of certified reference materials.

ISO Guide 34 (First edition, 1996), Quality system guidelines for the production of reference materials.

ISO Guide 35 (Second edition, 1989), Certification of reference materials - General and statistical principles.

Other useful documents available from NIST, U.S. Department of Commerce, Gaithersburg, MD 20899.

NIST Special Publication 260-100, Handbook for SRM Users

NIST Special Publication 829, Use of NIST Standard Reference Materials for Decisions on Performance of Analytical Chemical Methods and Laboratories