

# Brammer Standard Company, Inc.

## Certificate of Analysis

### BS 430

Certified Reference Material for Stainless Steel Grade 430 - UNS Number S43000

	Certified Value <sup>1</sup>	Estimate of Uncertainty <sup>2</sup>	Certified Values <sup>3</sup>	Certified Value <sup>1</sup>	Estimate of Uncertainty <sup>2</sup>
<b>Al</b>	<b>0.0015</b>	0.0004	<b>N</b>	<b>0.057</b>	0.002
<b>As</b>	<b>0.0037</b>	0.0005	<b>Ni</b>	<b>0.223</b>	0.008
<b>C</b>	<b>0.064</b>	0.002	<b>O</b>	<b>0.0075</b>	0.0009
<b>Co</b>	<b>0.018</b>	0.001	<b>P</b>	<b>0.0239</b>	0.0009
<b>Cr</b>	<b>16.58</b>	0.08	<b>S</b>	<b>0.0022</b>	0.0004
<b>Cu</b>	<b>0.120</b>	0.002	<b>Si</b>	<b>0.38</b>	0.01
<b>Fe</b>	<b>81.7</b>	0.2	<b>Sn</b>	<b>0.0084</b>	0.0009
<b>Mn</b>	<b>0.706</b>	0.006	<b>V</b>	<b>0.055</b>	0.002
<b>Mo</b>	<b>0.052</b>	0.001			

### Informational Values<sup>3,4</sup>

B (0.0004)	Ca (0.0003)	Mg (0.0002)	Nb (0.007)	Pb (0.0006)
Sb (0.001)	Ta (0.001)	Ti (0.002)	W (0.007)	Zr (0.001)

For each element, the certified value listed is the present best estimate of the true value based on the mean of the weighted results of an interlaboratory testing program. See page 3 for more information on its calculation.

<sup>2</sup> For each element, the uncertainty listed is based on a statistical evaluation of the contributions of homogeneity and the interlaboratory testing program. See page 3 for more information on its calculation.

<sup>3</sup> Values are given in weight percent. Values in brackets are reported by difference.

<sup>4</sup> Values in parentheses are not certified and are provided for information only.

Trace element information values for Ag, Cl, Ga, Ge, Ir, K, Na, Os, Re, Ru, Sr, Y, and Zn are shown on page 4.

The requirements of ISO Guides 30, 31, and 35 were followed for the preparation of this Certified Reference Material and certificate of analysis.

Analysis	*	Al	*	As	*	C	*	Co	*	Cr	*	Cu	*	Fe	*	Mn	*	Mo	*	N
1	5	0.0007	3	0.0029	1	0.06023	10	0.016	4	16.46666667	18	0.109	16	81.6267	10	0.681	5	0.04953	2	0.0551667
2	4	0.00093	3	0.0032	3	0.0604	4	0.017	4	16.49666667	5	0.114	16	81.643	4	0.69033	3	0.050	2	0.0553333
3	4	0.0012	9	0.00323	3	0.0611	4	0.0171	14	16.5	4	0.1160	16	81.6867	4	0.70	4	0.05	2	0.0559333
4	14	0.00133	4	0.0035	1	0.0616	4	0.0176667	3	16.510	10	0.118	16	81.7	7	0.70067	4	0.0504	2	0.0566
5	12	0.00147	12	0.00367	1	0.063	7	0.0176667	13	16.547	4	0.1196667	16	81.73	3	0.701	10	0.051	2	0.0566667
6	4	0.00189	5	0.0037	1	0.06373	5	0.0177	10	16.547	4	0.12	13	81.7457	4	0.70133	4	0.051	2	0.0570667
7	3	0.0019	10	0.0038	1	0.064	4	0.0179	10	16.55	4	0.12	16	81.75	3	0.707	4	0.05117	2	0.0588233
8	5	0.0019	5	0.0040	1	0.064	3	0.018	4	16.55666667	3	0.12	14	81.8	10	0.708	10	0.05167	2	0.0588667
9	3	0.0022	7	0.00409	1	0.06407	3	0.0181	3	16.56	4	0.1206	16	81.8687	14	0.70933	4	0.05183	2	0.059
10			5	0.0042	1	0.065	12	0.0206667	3	16.570	10	0.121	4	81.97	3	0.71	14	0.0519	2	0.0598967
11					3	0.065	14	0.0210667	3	16.59	3	0.121			4	0.71083	4	0.05197	2	0.060
12					1	0.065	4	0.0216667	18	16.62416667	7	0.121			4	0.7119	3	0.052		
13					1	0.06533	10	0.022	4	16.64566667	4	0.122			4	0.71467	4	0.05267		
14					1	0.06583			10	16.66033333	10	0.122			4	0.715	10	0.053		
15					1	0.06597			4	16.69666667	4	0.1223333			10	0.72067	3	0.0537		
16					3	0.067			4	16.697	3	0.123					3	0.0538		
17									4	16.72	14	0.1236667								
18											3	0.126								
Average		0.00150		0.00370		0.0638		0.01831		16.584578		0.1204		81.726		0.7057		0.0518		0.0573
Std Dev		0.00011		0.00017		0.0018		0.00083		0.000077		0.0023		0.051		0.0050		0.0014		0.0018
H		0.00044		0.00061		0.0022		0.0012		0.071		0.0030		0.24		0.0083		0.0020		0.0021
U <sub>1</sub>		0.00045		0.00064		0.0028		0.0015		0.071		0.0038		0.25		0.0097		0.0024		0.0027
t-statistic		2.31		2.26		2.13		2.18		2.12		2.11		2.26		2.14		2.13		2.23
U <sub>2</sub>		0.0010		0.0014		0.0061		0.0032		0.15		0.0080		0.57		0.021		0.0051		0.0061
U <sub>3</sub>		0.00035		0.00045		0.0015		0.00088		0.036		0.0019		0.18		0.0054		0.0013		0.0018
Certified		<b>0.0015</b>		<b>0.0037</b>		<b>0.064</b>		<b>0.018</b>		<b>16.58</b>		<b>0.120</b>		<b>81.7</b>		<b>0.706</b>		<b>0.052</b>		<b>0.057</b>
Uncertainty		0.0004		0.0005		0.002		0.001		0.08		0.002		0.2		0.006		0.001		0.002
Tolerance		0.0012		0.0014		0.006		0.003		0.24		0.008		0.6		0.021		0.005		0.006

Analysis	*	Ni	*	O	*	P	*	S	*	Si	*	Sn	*	V						
1	4	0.21	2	0.0053	3	0.023	3	0.001	4	0.360666667	12	0.0043333	17	0.03967						
2	5	0.21433	2	0.0059	3	0.0232	3	0.0015	4	0.362333333	4	0.006	12	0.04367						
3	3	0.218	2	0.00654	4	0.02367	1	0.0016	14	0.368666667	5	0.0073333	4	0.05333						
4	4	0.21823	2	0.00667	4	0.02383	1	0.0019667	4	0.370266667	4	0.0074867	3	0.054						
5	4	0.21933	2	0.0070	3	0.024	1	0.002	4	0.372333333	3	0.0078	3	0.0554						
6	3	0.22	2	0.00747	4	0.024	1	0.0020	10	0.3725	5	0.0080667	4	0.05577						
7	14	0.22	2	0.0076	10	0.024	1	0.00223	3	0.379	4	0.0083333	3	0.0559						
8	4	0.22	2	0.00767	4	0.024	1	0.0022333	10	0.38	5	0.0084	10	0.056						
9	4	0.22207	2	0.00795	4	0.0241	10	0.0024	4	0.381	3	0.0085	4	0.05683						
10	4	0.22233	2	0.00817	7	0.0242	1	0.0024	3	0.382	10	0.0086667	4	0.05697						
11	10	0.224	2	0.00852	14	0.0242	12	0.0024667	6	0.384333333	9	0.0088667	10	0.057						
12	4	0.225	2	0.0096	3	0.0243	1	0.00257	4	0.386	4	0.0089	4	0.057						
13	3	0.226			10	0.025	1	0.0026	3	0.386	10	0.0105	14	0.0571						
14	3	0.226			12	0.02533	1	0.0027	3	0.39	3	0.011	5	0.05723						
15	7	0.226			4	0.02597	1	0.0027667	4	0.394666667	4	0.0113333	4	0.05733						
16	10	0.22667							4	0.41			3	0.058						
17	17	0.229											10	0.058						
18	4	0.232											4	0.06037						
19	10	0.237											7	0.0606						
Average		0.2232		0.00754		0.02389		0.002180		0.3822		0.008355		0.0563						
Std Dev		0.0028		0.00031		0.00090		0.000093		0.0040		0.000082		0.0014						
H		0.0043		0.00081		0.0014		0.00050		0.0058		0.00085		0.0020						
U <sub>1</sub>		0.0051		0.00087		0.0016		0.00051		0.0070		0.00085		0.0025						
t-statistic		2.10		2.20		2.14		2.14		2.13		2.14		2.10						
U <sub>2</sub>		0.011		0.0019		0.0035		0.0011		0.015		0.0018		0.0052						
U <sub>3</sub>		0.0024		0.00055		0.00090		0.00028		0.0038		0.00047		0.0012						
Certified		<b>0.223</b>		<b>0.0075</b>		<b>0.0239</b>		<b>0.0022</b>		<b>0.38</b>		<b>0.0084</b>		<b>0.055</b>						
Uncertainty		0.008		0.0009		0.0009		0.0004		0.01		0.0009		0.002						
Tolerance		0.024		0.0027		0.0035		0.0012		0.03		0.0027		0.006						

Analysis	*	B	*	Ca	*	Mg	*	Nb	*	Pb	*	Sb	*	Ta	*	Ti	*	W	*	Zr
1	5	0.00017	12	0.00012	5	0.00006	12	0.0038333	12	0.0000667	12	0.000953	5	0.00001	5	0.00017	12	0.00377	5	0.000017
2	4	0.00019	4	0.0002	5	0.0001	3	0.005	5	0.00001			5	0.0001	5	0.0002	10	0.0041	5	0.000025
3	4	0.0002	3	0.00039	12	0.00011	4	0.0051367	9	0.0001			3	0.004	5	0.0004	5	0.00573	12	0.000071
4	7	0.00023	4	0.0004	3	0.00022	7	0.0052533	3	0.0005					12	0.00042	5	0.0059	5	0.0001
5	12	0.00028	3	0.0006	3	0.00028	7	0.0053333	3	0.0009					14	0.0007	4	0.00602	3	0.0007
6	3	0.00031			4	0.00037	3	0.0059	4	0.002					10	0.0012	4	0.00603	3	0.001
7	3	0.00038					4	0.0061333							4	0.00137	3	0.0065	4	0.002
8	3	0.0004					5	0.0061333							3	0.0016	14	0.00657	4	0.0043667
9	4	0.0014					4	0.007							3	0.003	4	0.008		
10							4	0.007							4	0.0040	3	0.008		
11							10	0.007							4	0.007	4	0.0086		
12							10	0.0073333									3	0.0098		
13							4	0.0073333									4	0.013		
14							10	0.0083												
15							4	0.0101333												
16							3	0.0107												
17							4	0.0118333												
18							14	0.0127333												
Average		0.00040		0.00034		0.00019		0.007		0.0006		0.0010		0.0014		0.002		0.007		0.0010
Std Dev		0.00041		0.00041		0.00010		0.037		0.0011		0.0067		0.0074		0.012		0.041		0.0028
H		0.00029		0.00028		0.00024		0.001		0.0003		0.0004		0.0004		0.000		0.001		0.0004
U <sub>1</sub>		0.00050		0.00049		0.00026		0.037		0.0011		0.0067		0.0074		0.012		0.041		0.0028
t-statistic		2.31		2.78		2.57		2.11		2.57		12.71		4.30		2.23		2.18		2.36
U <sub>2</sub>		0.0012		0.0014		0.00066		0.077		0.0029		0.086		0.032		0.028		0.089		0.0066
U <sub>3</sub>		0.00038		0.00061		0.00027		0.018		0.0012		0.086		0.018		0.0084		0.025		0.0023
Informational		(0.0004)		(0.0003)		(0.0002)		(0.007)		(0.0006)		(0.001)		(0.001)		(0.002)		(0.007)		(0.001)

For each element, in accordance with the requirements of ISO 17034 and Guide 35, an effort must be made to account for the effects on the certified value of the uncertainty estimate from homogeneity testing (H) and the uncertainties of the contributing laboratories. The average (A) is calculated using a weighted mean where the reciprocal of the square of each laboratory's combined uncertainty ( $C_L$ ), calculated from its standard deviation ( $S_L$ ) and its uncertainty estimate ( $U_L$ ), is used as the weight ( $W_L$ ) for its mean ( $M_L$ ). The standard deviation (S) is calculated as the square root of the reciprocal of the sum of the weights.  $U_1$  is the combined uncertainty from homogeneity and labs.  $U_2$  is  $U_1$  multiplied by the coverage factor (95 % t-statistic).  $U_3$  is  $U_2$  divided by the square root of the number of determinations (n). Thus:

$$C_L = \sqrt{S_L^2 + U_L^2} \quad W_L = \frac{1}{C_L^2} \quad A = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n W_L M_L}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_L} \quad S = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n W_L}} \quad U_1 = \sqrt{H^2 + S^2} \quad U_2 = t \times U_1 \quad U_3 = \frac{U_2}{\sqrt{n}}$$

All but the final reported values are taken to two significant figures as determined by each quantity's uncertainty estimate. The final reported Uncertainty is  $U_3$  rounded to one significant figure and represents the half width of the 95 % confidence interval for the **Certified** value. The final reported **Certified** value is A rounded to the same decimal place as the Uncertainty. The Uncertainty is a measure of the quality of the **Certified** value.

The Tolerance is a measure of the expected performance of an analysis. This involves further expanding the sample uncertainty to include instrument and operator uncertainty, for those without access to such calculations.

For further information regarding the confidence interval for the certified value see ISO Guide 35:2006 section 6.

Analysis	*	Ag	*	Cl	*	Ga	*	Ge	*	Ir	*	K	*	Na	*	Os	*	Re	*	Ru
1	12	0.18	12	0.02	12	13	12	12	12	0.03	12	0.05	12	0.02	12	0.02	12	0.02	12	0.07
2	12	0.18	12	0.03	12	14	12	13	12	0.03	12	0.09	12	0.02	12	0.03	12	0.03	12	0.09
3	12	0.19	12	0.03	12	14	12	13	12	0.03					12	0.03	12	0.03	12	0.10
Analysis	*	Sr	*	Y	*	Zn														
1	12	0.02	12	0.005	12	2.0														
2	12	0.02	12	0.005	12	2.4														
3	12	0.02	12	0.005	12	2.4														
4					4	83														
5					4	83														
6					4	84														

**Analytical Method Codes:**

1	Combustion (ASTM E1019)	7	Photometric	13	Titrimetric
2	Fusion (ASTM E1019)	8	Flame Atomic Absorption	14	DCP Atomic Emission
3	Spark Atomic Emission	9	GF Atomic Absorption	15	HG Atomic Fluorescence
4	ICP Atomic Emission	10	X-Ray Fluorescence	16	Difference
5	ICP Mass Spectrometry	11	GD Atomic Emission	17	WET
6	Gravimetric	12	GD Mass Spectrometry	18	PIXE

ICP = Inductively Coupled Plasma      GF = Graphite Furnace      GD = Glow Discharge  
 DCP = Direct Current Plasma      HG = Hydride Generation

Lab Name	Location	Registrar	Accreditation
Brammer Standard Company, Inc.	Houston, TX	A2LA	17025, 17034
LECO Corporation	St. Joseph, MI	A2LA	17025
NSL Analytical	Cleveland, OH	ANAB	17025
Anderson Laboratories, Inc.	Greendale, WI	A2LA	17025
Luvak Inc.	Boylston, MA	PRI	17025
Exova	Glendale Heights, IL	A2LA	17025
Elemental Analysis, Inc.	Lexington, KY	A2LA	17025
TUV Rheinland Pvt Ltd	Bangalore, India	NABL	17025
Laboratory Testing, Inc.	Hatfield, PA	PRI	17025
Evans Analytical Group	Liverpool, NY	A2LA	17025
Instytut Metalurgii Zelaza	Gliwice, Poland	PCA	17025
National Analysis Center For Iron And Steel	Beijing, China	CNAS	17025

A2LA = American Association for Laboratory Accreditation  
 ANAB = ANSI-ASQ National Accreditation Board  
 BSI = British Standards Institution  
 CNAS = China National Accreditation Service  
 NABL = National Accreditation Board for Testing and Calibration Laboratories  
 PCA = Polish Center For Accreditation  
 PRI = Performance Review Institute  
 SRI = Steel Related Industries  
 TUV = Technischer Überwachungs-Verein (Technical Inspection Association)

**Analysis:** Chemical analyses were made on solid pieces and chips prepared by an end mill from representative samples for the certified portion of the lot in accordance with ASTM Standard Practice E1806. The laboratories participating in the testing followed the requirements of ISO Standard 17025.

**Traceability:** The following Certified Reference Materials were used to validate the analytical data: 12X11572A, 13X17005, 215X10276A; AR 646, 654, 673, 875, 892, 950, 1648, 1652, 1653, 1656; BAS 149/2, 346A, 464/1; BS H2C, H2D, H3C, HON U, SS3951; 91E, 92F, 93F, 156, 304, 304A, 316A, 316E, 410C, 416, 431, 9905A; ECRM 85-1, 86-1, 87-1, 327-2; IARM 11A, 11B, 11C, 11D, 66A, 66D; IMZ 111, 112, 124, 152, 156, 171; JK 37; JSS 650-8, 650-13; LECO 501-320, 501-501, 501-502, 501-504, 501-644, 501-646, 501-674, 501-676, 501-993, 502-197, 502-257, 502-348, 502-416, 502-856, 802-870, 502-873, 502-874; NCS NS21006; SRM 8F, 160B, 348A, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 393, 1099, 1219, 1413, 2159, 3168A; VS S-3.

**Homogeneity:** This Certified Reference Material (CRM) was tested for homogeneity using ASTM Standard Method E826 and found acceptable. It was also examined by spark atomic emission spectrometry and found to be compatible with the following Reference Materials: BS HON U, 91D, 91E, 156, 431; ECRM 327-2; IARM 11D; IMZ 156; JSS 650-8; LECO 501-676, 502-257, 502-416, 502-873; NCS NS21006; SRM 348A, 1219.

**Validity statement:** ISO Guide 31 states that the certification should contain an expiration date for all materials where instability has been demonstrated or is considered possible, after which the certified value is no longer guaranteed by the certifying body. The certification of BS 430 is valid indefinitely. The certification is nullified if this CRM is damaged, contaminated, or otherwise modified.

**Storage:** This CRM must be stored in a cool, dry, non-corrosive environment.

**Source:** The bar stock for this CRM was produced by Outokumpu Stainless Bar, LLC; Richburg, SC.

**Form:** This CRM is machined in the form of a disc, approximately 48mm in diameter and 19mm thick by Brammer Standard Company, Inc.

**Use:** This CRM is intended for use in spark atomic emission, glow discharge, and x-ray spectrometric methods of analysis. Refer to ISO Guide 33 for information about the use of Certified Reference Materials.

**Certified Area:** The entire depth of the CRM may be used.

Caution: As with any bar material, avoid spark atomic emission spectrometric burns in the center of the CRM (5 mm radius), as some segregation may be present.

**Sample Preparation:** For best analytical results, use the same method for preparing the analytical surface on all reference materials as used for production specimens. Avoid overheating the sample during surface preparation.

Caution: CRM contains significant insoluble soft metal inclusions. Surface smearing may occur. Spark atomic emission spectrometers may require extended preburns to compensate.

**Certificate Number:** The unique identification number for this certificate of analysis is 430-042318. You may obtain information on revisions of certificates from the internet at [www.brammerstandard.com](http://www.brammerstandard.com).

**Safety Notice:** A Safety Data Sheet (SDS) is not required for this material. This material will not release or otherwise result in exposure to a hazardous chemical, under normal conditions of use. Inquiries concerning this Reference Material should be directed to:

**Brammer Standard Co., Inc.**  
14603 Benfer Road  
Houston, Texas 77069-2895 USA

**Phone: (281) 440-9396** Web: [www.brammerstandard.com](http://www.brammerstandard.com)

**Fax: (281) 440-4432** Email: [contact@brammerstandard.com](mailto:contact@brammerstandard.com)

**Brammer Standard Company, Inc., is accredited by the American Association For Laboratory Accreditation (A2LA) to ISO Standard 17034 as a Reference Material Producer for the production of Certified Reference Materials and Reference Materials (Certificate Number 656.02)**

**Brammer Standard Company's Chemical Laboratory is accredited by A2LA to ISO Standard 17025. (Certificate Number 656.01)**

**By Certificate Number 10539, the Quality System of Brammer Standard Company, Inc., is registered to ISO 9001 by National Quality Assurance (NQA), U.S.A.**

The scopes of accreditation are listed on the website: [www.brammerstandard.com](http://www.brammerstandard.com)

## References:

Versions used were those available at the time of testing and characterization

- E826 Standard Practice for Testing Homogeneity of a Metal Lot or Batch in Solid Form by Spark Atomic Emission Spectrometry
- E1019 Standard Test Methods for Determination of Carbon, Sulfur, Nitrogen, and Oxygen in Steel, Iron, Nickel, and Cobalt Alloys by Various Combustion and Fusion Techniques
- E1806 Standard Practice for Sampling Steel and Iron for Determination of Chemical Composition

ISO Standard 17025:2005 General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories

ISO Standard 9001:2015 Quality Management Systems - Requirements

ISO Guide 30:2015 Terms and definitions used in connection with reference materials + 2008 amendment

ISO Guide 31:2015 Reference materials - Contents of certificates and labels

ISO Guide 33:2015 Uses of certified reference materials

ISO Standard 17034:2016 General requirements for the competence of reference material producers

ISO Guide 35:2006 Reference Materials - General and statistical principles for certification

*ASTM documents available from ASTM, 100 Barr Harbor Dr., West Conshohocken, PA 19428.*

*ISO Guides and Standards available from Global Engineering - [www.global.ihs.com](http://www.global.ihs.com)*

*Other useful documents available from NIST, U.S. Department of Commerce, Gaithersburg, MD 20899.*

NIST Special Publication 260-100, Handbook for SRM Users

NIST Special Publication 829, Use of NIST Standard Reference Materials for Decisions on Performance of Analytical Chemical Methods and Laboratories

Certified by: \_\_\_\_\_ on April 23, 2018.

Beau R. Brammer  
President