

Brammer Standard Company, Inc.

Certificate of Analysis

BS 316G

Certified Reference Material for Stainless Steel Grade 316 - UNS Number S31600

	Certified Value ¹	Estimate of Uncertainty ²	Certified Values ³	Certified Value ¹	Estimate of Uncertainty ²
B	0.0023	0.0006	Ni	10.54	0.08
C	0.021	0.002	O	0.0034	0.0006
Ca	0.0008	0.0004	P	0.032	0.003
Co	0.30	0.02	Pb	0.0006	0.0003
Cr	16.43	0.09	S	0.0213	0.0009
Cu	0.39	0.02	Sb	0.0018	0.0005
Fe	67.9	0.3	Si	0.286	0.009
H	0.0004	0.0002	Sn	0.0100	0.0009
Mn	1.61	0.03	Ti	0.0018	0.0007
Mo	2.11	0.05	V	0.080	0.004
N	0.038	0.002	W	0.130	0.009
Nb	0.063	0.003			
	Reference Value ¹	Estimate of Uncertainty ²	Reference Values ^{3,4}	Reference Value ¹	Estimate of Uncertainty ²
Al	0.003	0.001	Zr	0.002	0.001
As	0.006	0.002			

¹ For each element, the certified value listed is the present best estimate of the true value based on the mean of the weighted results of an interlaboratory testing program. See page 4 for more information on its calculation.

² For each element, the uncertainty listed is based on a statistical evaluation of the contributions of homogeneity and the interlaboratory testing program. See page 4 for more information on its calculation.

³ Values are given in weight percent. Values in brackets are reported by difference.

⁴ Reference values are not certified and are provided for information only.

The requirements of ISO Guides 30, 31, and 35 were followed for the preparation of this Certified Reference Material and certificate of analysis.

Analysis	B	C	Ca	Co	Cr	Cu	Fe	H	Mn	Mo
1	4 0.0017667	1 0.0176	4 0.00037	4 0.28633	4 16.31	5 0.3746667	10 67.6	2 0.00023	10 1.59	3 2.0066667
2	4 0.0018333	1 0.0182	4 0.00043333	3 0.28867	3 16.31	3 0.38	16 [67.6989334]	2 0.00032	11 1.59	3 2.054
3	3 0.0020	1 0.0184	4 0.00046667	8 0.29	10 16.3466667	8 0.38	4 67.80333333	2 0.0004	3 1.594	8 2.08
4	14 0.0021333	1 0.019367	3 0.0005	4 0.29033	3 16.36	4 0.385	16 [67.809]	2 0.00043	3 1.59667	10 2.08
5	5 0.0023333	1 0.02	11 0.0005	10 0.297	3 16.36	4 0.386	16 [67.82]	2 0.00043	4 1.59993	4 2.0823667
6	3 0.0024	1 0.020133	4 0.00126667	10 0.30	4 16.3656667	11 0.388	14 67.86666667	2 0.00047	3 1.6	4 2.0996667
7	11 0.0025	11 0.0208	5 0.002	4 0.300	13 16.38	7 0.388	16 [67.89]	2 0.00055	10 1.60	3 2.10
8	5 0.0025	1 0.021		3 0.300	10 16.40	4 0.3900	16 [67.913667]		14 1.60	10 2.11
9	4 0.00256	1 0.021433		4 0.3000	10 16.40	4 0.391	16 [67.93]		4 1.60233	4 2.1122
10	4 0.0025667	1 0.021467		3 0.301	14 16.4	4 0.3913	16 [68.0276]		10 1.61	4 2.1166667
11	3 0.003	1 0.021667		14 0.30133	4 16.4010333	10 0.392	16 [68.079667]		8 1.61	11 2.12
12		3 0.022		11 0.306	4 16.4073333	14 0.3926667	4 68.12333333		4 1.61333	4 2.1299333
13		1 0.022333		4 0.30823	11 16.41	3 0.393	16 [68.1733]		3 1.62	3 2.13
14		1 0.022667		3 0.31	3 16.414	4 0.3943333	10 68.17666667		4 1.6201	14 2.13
15		3 0.023		4 0.313	3 16.43	4 0.3991			7 1.626	10 2.13
16		3 0.0231		5 0.31367	4 16.4377333	10 0.40			4 1.62833	4 2.131
17		1 0.0233		4 0.31433	13 16.4516667	3 0.40			4 1.62857	3 2.15
18				4 0.317	4 16.4669667	4 0.401			4 1.635	4 2.155
19				7 0.31767	4 16.4933333	10 0.4026667			3 1.64	4 2.1580333
20				3 0.32	4 16.594	4 0.4056				4 2.1613333
21					13 16.60667	3 0.420				
22					4 16.62667	3 0.422333				
Average	0.00233	0.02100	0.00079	0.3044	16.426	0.394	67.917	0.00040	1.611	2.112
Std Dev	0.00036	0.00072	0.00061	0.0034	0.087	0.012	0.047	0.00010	0.016	0.038
H	0.00059	0.0015	0.00039	0.0056	0.058	0.0065	0.15	0.00031	0.01419	0.017
U₁	0.00060	0.0017	0.00041	0.0066	0.058	0.0065	0.16	0.00033	0.014	0.017
t-statistic	2.23	2.12	2.45	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.16	2.45	2.10	2.09
U₂	0.0013	0.0035	0.0010	0.014	0.12	0.013	0.34	0.00080	0.030	0.035
U₃	0.00040	0.00086	0.00038	0.0031	0.026	0.0029	0.090	0.00030	0.0068	0.0078
Certified	0.0023	0.021	0.0008	0.30	16.43	0.39	67.9	0.0004	1.61	2.11
Uncertainty	0.0006	0.002	0.0004	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.3	0.0002	0.03	0.05
Tolerance	0.0018	0.006	0.0007	0.06	0.27	0.06	0.9	0.0003	0.09	0.15

Analysis	N	Nb	Ni	O	P	Pb	S	Sb	Si	Sn
1	2 0.0366667	11 0.0518	10 10.44	2 0.00289	5 0.0294	5 0.00002	1 0.019166667	5 0.0012	10 0.266	4 0.0090
2	2 0.0372667	4 0.059967	4 10.4430667	2 0.00298	4 0.03006667	9 0.0005	3 0.0205	5 0.00142	5 0.27367	9 0.0092
3	2 0.0374	3 0.062	10 10.46	2 0.00333	3 0.031	3 0.0006	3 0.021	5 0.0015	4 0.27723	4 0.0092
4	2 0.0374333	4 0.062033	4 10.47	2 0.00333	14 0.031	4 0.0007667	11 0.021	5 0.00157	3 0.27867	3 0.0094
5	2 0.0376333	4 0.062233	6 10.4763333	2 0.0035	4 0.03146667	11 0.0009	10 0.021	3 0.0017	3 0.28	4 0.0100
6	2 0.0377	4 0.0631	3 10.499	2 0.0036	3 0.0317		1 0.0213	9 0.00207	6 0.28	3 0.010
7	2 0.0384333	4 0.0631	10 10.51	2 0.00388	4 0.03193333		4 0.0213	11 0.0023	3 0.282	3 0.010
8	2 0.0386	4 0.063467	4 10.54	2 0.00393	4 0.03196667		1 0.0214	4 0.00277	4 0.28367	5 0.0101
9	2 0.039	10 0.063633	4 10.544		10 0.032		3 0.0215		14 0.28733	5 0.0101333
10	2 0.039025	3 0.064	3 10.5443333		3 0.032		1 0.021633333		10 0.29	4 0.0105667
11	2 0.0391667	3 0.064	4 10.56		11 0.0322		1 0.021833333		4 0.290	4 0.0107
12		4 0.065433	4 10.5686		4 0.03233333		1 0.021866667		3 0.290	5 0.0109667
13		5 0.066133	3 10.5716667		4 0.0326		1 0.022		4 0.2900	5 0.0110667
14		14 0.067	4 10.58		3 0.033		1 0.022		4 0.29167	
15		3 0.068333	4 10.6002333		10 0.03303333		1 0.022433333		11 0.295	
16		3 0.073	11 10.6033333		4 0.03343333				4 0.2970	
17			14 10.61		4 0.03373333				3 0.30	
18			3 10.6333333		3 0.03426667				4 0.30167	
19			3 10.67							
Average	0.0381	0.0631	10.543	0.00343	0.0319	0.00056	0.02131	0.00181	0.2863	0.01003
Std Dev	0.0013	0.0018	0.066	0.00038	0.0011	0.00034	0.00075	0.00052	0.0094	0.00068
H	0.0020	0.0025	0.044	0.00069	0.0018	0.00034	0.0015	0.00053	0.0055	0.0011
U₁	0.0024	0.0031	0.044	0.00070	0.0021	0.00037	0.0017	0.00055	0.0055	0.0011
t-statistic	2.23	2.13	2.10	2.36	2.11	2.11	2.14	2.36	2.11	2.18
U₂	0.0053	0.0066	0.092	0.0017	0.0045	0.0010	0.0036	0.0013	0.012	0.0024
U₃	0.0016	0.0017	0.021	0.00058	0.0010	0.00046	0.00094	0.00046	0.0027	0.00066
Certified	0.038	0.063	10.54	0.0034	0.032	0.0006	0.0213	0.0018	0.286	0.0100
Uncertainty	0.002	0.003	0.08	0.0006	0.003	0.0003	0.0009	0.0005	0.009	0.0009
Tolerance	0.005	0.009	0.24	0.0018	0.009	0.0005	0.0027	0.0015	0.027	0.0027

For each element, in accordance with the requirements of ISO 17034 and Guide 35, an effort must be made to account for the effects on the certified value of the uncertainty estimate from homogeneity testing (H) and the uncertainties of the contributing laboratories. The average (A) is calculated using a weighted mean where the reciprocal of the square of each laboratory's combined uncertainty (C_L), calculated from its standard deviation (S_L) and its uncertainty estimate (U_L), is used as the weight (W_L) for its mean (M_L). The standard deviation (S) is calculated as the square root of the reciprocal of the sum of the weights. U₁ is the combined uncertainty from homogeneity and labs. U₂ is U₁ multiplied by the coverage factor (95 % t-statistic). U₃ is U₂ divided by the square root of the number of determinations (n). Thus:

$$C_L = \sqrt{S_L^2 + U_L^2} \quad W_L = \frac{1}{C_L^2} \quad A = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n W_L M_L}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_L} \quad S = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n W_L}} \quad U_1 = \sqrt{H^2 + S^2} \quad U_2 = t \times U_1 \quad U_3 = \frac{U_2}{\sqrt{n}}$$

All but the final reported values are taken to two significant figures as determined by each quantity's uncertainty estimate. The final reported Uncertainty is U₃ rounded to one significant figure and represents the half width of the 95 % confidence interval for the **Certified** value. The final reported **Certified** value is A rounded to the same decimal place as the Uncertainty. The Uncertainty is a measure of the quality of the **Certified** value.

The Tolerance is a measure of the expected performance of an analysis. This involves further expanding the sample uncertainty to include instrument and operator uncertainty, for those without access to such calculations.

For further information regarding the confidence interval for the certified value see ISO Guide 35:2006 section 6.

Analytical Method Codes:

- | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Combustion (ASTM E1019) | 7 Photometric | 13 Titrimetric |
| 2 Fusion (ASTM E1019) | 8 Flame Atomic Absorption | 14 DCP Atomic Emission |
| 3 Spark Atomic Emission | 9 GF Atomic Absorption | 15 HG Atomic Fluorescence |
| 4 ICP Atomic Emission | 10 X-Ray Fluorescence | 16 Difference |
| 5 ICP Mass Spectrometry | 11 GD Atomic Emission | |
| 6 Gravimetric | 12 GD Mass Spectrometry | |

ICP = Inductively Coupled Plasma GF = Graphite Furnace GD = Glow Discharge
 DCP = Direct Current Plasma HG = Hydride Generation

Lab Name	Location	Registrar	Accreditation
Brammer Standard Company, Inc.	Houston, TX	A2LA	17025, 17034
NSL Analytical	Cleveland, OH	ANAB	17025
Element Materials Technology	Glendale Heights, IL	A2LA	17025
Elemental Analysis, Inc.	Lexington, KY	A2LA	17025
TUV Rheinland Pvt Ltd	Bangalore, India	NABL	17025
Shiva Analyticals Private Limited	Hoskote, Bangalore	NABL	17025
Dirats Laboratories	Westfield, MA	ANAB	17025
Luvak Inc.	Boylston, MA	PRI	17025
Laboratory Testing, Inc.	Hatfield, PA	A2LA	17025
Raghavendra Spectro Metallurgical Laboratory	Karnataka, India	NABL	17025
National Analysis Center For Iron And Steel	Beijing, China	CNAS	17025
Instytut Metalurgii Zelaza	Gliwice, Poland	PCA	17025
APL, Inc	Milwaukee, WI	A2LA	17025

A2LA = American Association for Laboratory Accreditation
 ANAB = ANSI-ASQ National Accreditation Board
 CNAS = China National Accreditation Service
 NABL = National Accreditation Board for Testing and Calibration Laboratories
 PCA = Polish Center for Accreditation
 PRI = Performance Review Institute

Analysis: Chemical analyses were made on solid pieces and chips prepared by an end mill from representative samples for the certified portion of the lot in accordance with ASTM Standard Practice E1806. The laboratories participating in the testing followed the requirements of ISO Standard 17025.

Traceability: The following Certified Reference Materials were used to validate the analytical data: 13X317266, 13X41600A; AR 216A, 555, 612B, 645, 667, 668, 673, 675, 869, 870, 871, 889, 1647, 1650, 1651, 1652; BAM 237/1; BAS 261/1, 463, 464/1, 466/1; BS CA316-2, HON T, 81N, 84D, 84H, 151, 179B, 192, 316A, 316B, 316D, 316E, 316F, 331, 347C, 9905A; CKD CZ 2003A; ECRM 284-2D; IARM 2F, 4F, 5C, 5E, 5G, 16C, 21C, 99A, 153A, 163D; IMZ 112; IPT 6A, 14/6; JSS M402-4, 652-13; LECO 502-195, 502-298, 502-416, 502-855, 502-863, 502-903, 502-913, 502-916, 502-918, 502-928; NCS NS 11078, 20035B; SRM 13F, 101G, 122H, 139B, 160B, 339, 361, 363.

Homogeneity: This Certified Reference Material (CRM) was tested for homogeneity using ASTM Standard Method E826 and found acceptable. It was also examined by spark atomic emission spectrometry and found to be compatible with the following Reference Materials: BAS 463, 466/1; BS CA316-2, 84H, 316B, 316E; ECRM C316-2; IARM 5E.

Validity statement: ISO Guide 31 states that the certification should contain an expiration date for all materials where instability has been demonstrated or is considered possible, after which the certified value is no longer guaranteed by the certifying body. The certification of BS 316G is valid indefinitely. The certification is nullified if this CRM is damaged, contaminated, or otherwise modified.

Storage: This CRM must be stored in a cool, dry, non-corrosive environment.

Source: The bar stock for this CRM was produced by NAS Pennsylvania, Wrightsville, PA.

Form: This CRM is machined in the form of a disc, approximately 38mm in diameter and 19mm thick by Brammer Standard Company, Inc.

Use: This CRM is intended for use in spark atomic emission, glow discharge, and x-ray spectrometric methods of analysis. Refer to ISO Guide 33 for information about the use of Certified Reference Materials.

Certified Area: The entire depth of the CRM may be used.

Caution: As with any bar material, avoid spark atomic emission spectrometric burns in the center of the CRM (5 mm radius), as some segregation may be present.

Sample Preparation: For best analytical results, use the same method for preparing the analytical surface on all reference materials as used for production specimens. Avoid overheating the sample during surface preparation.

Caution: CRM contains significant insoluble soft metal inclusions. Surface smearing may occur. Spark atomic emission spectrometers may require extended preburns to compensate.

Certificate Number: The unique identification number for this certificate of analysis is 316G-092424. You may obtain information on revisions of certificates from the internet at www.brammerstandard.com.

Safety Notice: A Safety Data Sheet (SDS) is not required for this material. This material will not release or otherwise result in exposure to a hazardous chemical, under normal conditions of use. Inquiries concerning this Reference Material should be directed to:

Brammer Standard Co., Inc.
14603 Benfer Road
Houston, Texas 77069-2895 USA

Phone: (281) 440-9396
Fax: (281) 440-4432

Web: www.brammerstandard.com
Email: contact@brammerstandard.com

Brammer Standard Company, Inc., is accredited by the American Association for Laboratory Accreditation (A2LA) to ISO Standard 17034 as a Reference Material Producer for the production of Certified Reference Materials and Reference Materials (our current Certificate Number 656.02 expires 01/31/2025)

Brammer Standard Company's Chemical Laboratory is accredited by A2LA to ISO Standard 17025. (Our current Certificate Number 656.01 expires 01/31/2025)

By current Certificate Number 10539 expiring 01/01/2027, the Quality System of Brammer Standard Company, Inc., is registered to ISO 9001 by National Quality Assurance (NQA), U.S.A.

The scopes of accreditation are listed on the website: www.brammerstandard.com

References:

Versions used were those available at the time of testing and characterization

- E826 Standard Practice for Testing Homogeneity of a Metal Lot or Batch in Solid Form by Spark Atomic Emission Spectrometry
- E1019 Standard Test Methods for Determination of Carbon, Sulfur, Nitrogen, and Oxygen in Steel, Iron, Nickel, and Cobalt Alloys by Various Combustion and Fusion Techniques
- E1806 Standard Practice for Sampling Steel and Iron for Determination of Chemical Composition

ISO Standard 17025:2017 General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories

ISO Standard 9001:2015 Quality Management Systems - Requirements

ISO Guide 30:2015 Terms and definitions used in connection with reference materials + 2008 amendment

ISO Guide 31:2015 Reference materials - Contents of certificates and labels

ISO Guide 33:2015 Uses of certified reference materials

ISO Standard 17034:2016 General requirements for the competence of reference material producers

ISO Guide 35:2017 Reference Materials - General and statistical principles for certification

ASTM documents available from ASTM, 100 Barr Harbor Dr., West Conshohocken, PA 19428.

ISO Guides and Standards available from Global Engineering - www.global.ihs.com

Other useful documents available from NIST, U.S. Department of Commerce, Gaithersburg, MD 20899.

NIST Special Publication 260-100, Handbook for SRM Users

NIST Special Publication 829, Use of NIST Standard Reference Materials for Decisions on Performance of Analytical Chemical Methods and Laboratories

Certified by: _____ on September 24, 2024.

Beau R. Brammer
President