

BRAMMER STANDARD COMPANY, INC.

Certificate of Analysis

BS 291BA

Certified Reference Material for Chill-cast Iron

	Certified Value ¹	Estimate of Uncertainty ²	Certified Values ³
B	0.0007	0.0002	
C	3.53	0.03	
Cr	0.062	0.002	
Cu	0.183	0.004	
Mg	0.030	0.002	
Mn	0.477	0.007	
Mo	0.0059	0.0005	
Ni	0.133	0.003	
P	0.033	0.001	
S	0.0118	0.0007	
Sb	0.016	0.001	
Si	2.33	0.02	
Sn	0.071	0.002	
Ti	0.019	0.001	
V	0.0104	0.0006	

Informational Values^{3,4}

Al (0.01)	As (0.05)	Ca (0.001)	Co (0.01)	Fe* [93.0]
Nb (0.003)	Pb (0.01)	W (0.003)	Zr (0.01)	

* by difference

¹ For each element, the certified value listed is the present best estimate of the true value based on the mean of the weighted results of an interlaboratory testing program. See page 3 for more information on its calculation.

² For each element, the uncertainty listed is based on a statistical evaluation of the contributions of homogeneity and the interlaboratory testing program. See page 3 for more information on its calculation.

³ Values are given in weight percent.

⁴ Values in parentheses are not certified and are provided for information only.

The requirements of ISO Guides 31, 34, and 35 were followed for the preparation of this Certified Reference Material and certificate of analysis. This is a Certified Reference Material as defined by ISO Guide 30.

BS 291BA * Code for method Certified values listed as weight percent

Analysis	*	B	*	C	*	Cr	*	Cu	*	Mg	*	Mn	*	Mo	*	Ni
1	4	0.00041	3	3.44	13	0.061	3	0.178	3	0.028	8	0.470	4	0.0054	4	0.128
2	4	0.00043	1	3.53	7	0.061	8	0.180	3	0.030	3	0.470	4	0.0054	4	0.131
3	4	0.00050	1	3.53	3	0.061	4	0.181	3	0.031	8	0.474	4	0.0055	4	0.132
4	4	0.00072	1	3.54	7	0.061	4	0.182	3	0.031	4	0.477	7	0.0057	3	0.135
5	4	0.00078	1	3.54	13	0.062	4	0.185	3	0.031	8	0.480	4	0.0063	4	0.135
6	3	0.00079	1	3.54	7	0.064	4	0.188	3	0.031	4	0.483	7	0.0066	7	0.136
7	4	0.00091	1	3.55	13	0.064	4	0.188	3	0.032	8	0.489	3	0.0073	7	0.136
8			1	3.57												
Average		0.000665		3.534		0.0619		0.1831		0.0304		0.4774		0.00593		0.1331
Std dev		0.000087		0.020		0.0014		0.0030		0.0014		0.0056		0.00033		0.0024
H		0.00018		0.023		0.0013		0.0026		0.0009		0.0049		0.00040		0.0021
U ₁		0.00020		0.030		0.0019		0.0039		0.0017		0.0074		0.00052		0.0032
t-statistic		2.45		2.36		2.45		2.45		2.45		2.45		2.45		2.45
U ₂		0.00049		0.071		0.0047		0.010		0.0040		0.018		0.0013		0.0079
U ₃		0.00019		0.025		0.0018		0.0037		0.0015		0.0068		0.00048		0.0030
Certified		0.0007		3.53		0.062		0.183		0.030		0.477		0.0059		0.133
Uncertainty		0.0002		0.03		0.002		0.004		0.002		0.007		0.0005		0.003
Tolerance		0.0005		0.07		0.005		0.010		0.004		0.018		0.0013		0.008

Analysis	*	P	*	S	*	Sb	*	Si	*	Sn	*	Ti	*	V
1	7	0.03205	1	0.0106	8	0.0148	3	2.31	4	0.066	3	0.0181	3	0.0097
2	7	0.0326	1	0.0112	8	0.0157	6	2.31	4	0.070	4	0.01813	4	0.0102
3	7	0.03265	1	0.0116	8	0.0162	6	2.32	4	0.070	7	0.01838	13	0.0104
4	7	0.03318	1	0.0117	8	0.0164	6	2.33	4	0.071	4	0.01845	13	0.0105
5	7	0.03352	1	0.0118	8	0.0172	6	2.33	4	0.072	7	0.0186	4	0.0105
6	7	0.03413	1	0.0124	8	0.0184	6	2.34	4	0.072	4	0.01892	13	0.0109
7	3	0.0354	1	0.0131			6	2.34	3	0.073	4	0.0195	4	0.0109
Average		0.03329		0.01181		0.01643		2.325		0.0705		0.0186		0.01042
Std dev		0.00094		0.00051		0.00070		0.016		0.0015		0.0011		0.00045
H		0.00093		0.00055		0.00065		0.016		0.0014		0.00069		0.00052
U ₁		0.0013		0.00075		0.00095		0.023		0.0021		0.0013		0.00069
t-statistic		2.45		2.45		2.57		2.45		2.45		2.45		2.45
U ₂		0.0032		0.0018		0.0024		0.056		0.0051		0.0031		0.0017
U ₃		0.0012		0.00069		0.0010		0.021		0.0019		0.0012		0.00064
Certified		0.033		0.0118		0.016		2.33		0.071		0.019		0.0104
Uncertainty		0.001		0.0007		0.001		0.02		0.002		0.001		0.0006
Tolerance		0.003		0.0018		0.002		0.06		0.005		0.003		0.0017

BS 291BA * Code for method Informational values listed as weight percent

Analysis	*	Al	*	As	*	Ca	*	Co	*	Fe	*	Nb	*	Pb	*	W
1	3	0.0113	3	0.0547	3	0.00124	3	0.0105	3	93.00	3	0.0027	3	0.0114	3	0.0033
Average		0.0113		0.0547		0.00124		0.0105		93.00		0.0027		0.0114		0.00330
Std dev		0.0015		0.0038		0.00045		0.0016		0.53		0.00058		0.0017		0.00083
H		0.0005		0.0012		0.00022		0.0005		0.47		0.00029		0.0005		0.00031
U ₁		0.0016		0.0040		0.00050		0.0017		0.71		0.00065		0.0018		0.00089
t-statistic		12.71		12.71		12.71		12.71		12.71		12.71		12.71		12.71
U ₂		0.020		0.050		0.0064		0.022		9.03		0.0082		0.023		0.011
U ₃		0.020		0.050		0.0064		0.022		9.03		0.0082		0.023		0.011
(Certified)		(0.01)		(0.05)		(0.001)		(0.01)		[93.0]		(0.003)		(0.01)		(0.003)
(Uncertainty)		(0.02)		(0.05)		(0.006)		(0.02)		(9.0)		(0.008)		(0.02)		(0.011)
(Tolerance)		(0.02)		(0.05)		(0.006)		(0.02)		(9.0)		(0.008)		(0.02)		(0.011)

For each element, in accordance with the requirements of ISO Guides 34 and 35, an effort must be made to account for the effects on the certified value of the uncertainty estimate from homogeneity testing (H) and the uncertainties of the contributing laboratories. The average (A) is calculated using a weighted mean where the reciprocal of the square of each laboratory's combined uncertainty (C_L), calculated from its standard deviation (S_L) and its uncertainty estimate (U_L), is used as the weight (W_L) for its mean (M_L). The standard deviation (S) is calculated as the square root of the reciprocal of the sum of the weights. U₁ is the combined uncertainty from homogeneity and labs. U₂ is U₁ times the coverage factor (95 % t-statistic). U₃ is U₂ divided by the square root of the number of determinations (n). Thus:

$$C_L = \sqrt{S_L^2 + U_L^2} \quad W_L = \frac{1}{C_L^2} \quad A = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n W_L M_L}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_L} \quad S = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n W_L}} \quad U_1 = \sqrt{H^2 + S^2} \quad U_2 = t \times U_1 \quad U_3 = \frac{U_2}{\sqrt{n}}$$

All but the final reported values are taken to two significant figures as determined by each quantity's uncertainty estimate. The final reported Uncertainty is U₃ rounded to one significant figure and represents the half width of the 95 % confidence interval for the **Certified** value. The final reported **Certified** value is A rounded to the same decimal place as the Uncertainty. The Tolerance is the half width of the 95 % confidence interval for measurements rounded to the same decimal place as the Uncertainty. The Uncertainty is a measure of the quality of the **Certified** value. The Tolerance is a measure of the expected performance of an analysis.

For further information regarding the confidence interval for the certified value see ISO Guide 35:2006 section 6.

Analytical Method Codes:

- | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Combustion (ASTM E1019) | 7 Photometric | 13 Titrimetric |
| 2 Fusion (ASTM E 1019) | 8 Flame Atomic Absorption | 14 DCP Atomic Emission |
| 3 Spark Atomic Emission | 9 GF Atomic Absorption | 15 HG Atomic Fluorescence |
| 4 ICP Atomic Emission | 10 X-Ray Fluorescence | |
| 5 ICP Mass Spectrometry | 11 GD Atomic Emission | |
| 6 Gravimetric | 12 GD Mass Spectrometry | |

ICP = Inductively Coupled Plasma GF = Graphite Furnace GD = Glow Discharge
 DCP = Direct Current Plasma HG = Hydride Generation

<u>Laboratory</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Registrar</u>	<u>Accreditation</u>
Bao Steel Speial Material Analysis Center Iron and Steel	Shanghai, China	CNAS	17025
Physical and Chemical Testing Institute of Technical Center, Chongqing Iron & Steel	Chongqing, China	CNAS	17025
Chemical Testing Institute of Technical Center, Taiyuan Iron & Steel (Group)	Taiyuan, China	CNAS	17025
Chemical Testing Institute, Zhengzhou Machinery Research Institution	Zhengzhou, China	CNAS	17025
Chemical Testing Institute, Shijiazhuang Trump Scientific Co, LTD	Shijiazhuang, China	CNAS	17025
CRM Research Institution, Shandong Province Metallurgy Scientific Research Institution	Jinan, China	CNAS	17025
Brammer Standard Company, Inc.	Houston, TX	A2LA	17025, Guide 34

A2LA = American Association for Laboratory Accreditation
 CNAS = China National Accreditation Service

Analysis: Chemical analyses were made on solid pieces and chips from representative samples of the certified portion of the lot in accordance with ASTM Standard Practice E 1806. The laboratories participating in the testing followed the requirements of ISO Standard 17025. Methods of analysis used were those listed on page 3.

Traceability: The following Certified Reference Materials were used to validate the analytical data listed on page 2 — SRM 1140, C2423A; CKD 242; BS CC-11, CC-25, 4C, 29, 284.

Homogeneity: This Certified Reference Material (CRM) was tested for homogeneity using ASTM Standard Method E 826 and found acceptable. It was also examined by spark atomic emission spectrometry and found to be compatible with the following Reference Materials — GBW 01131a-01137a; GSB 03-1813-2005.

Validity statement: ISO Guide 31 states that the certification should contain an expiration date for all materials where instability has been demonstrated or is considered possible, after which the certified value is no longer guaranteed by the certifying body. The certification of BS 291BA is valid indefinitely. The certification is nullified if this CRM is damaged, contaminated, or otherwise modified.

Source: The cast stock for this CRM was produced by Shijiazhuang Trump Scientific Co, LTD.

Form: This CRM is machined in the form of a disc, approximately 34 mm in diameter and approximately 25-35 mm thick by Brammer Standard Company, Inc.

Use: This CRM is intended for use in spark atomic emission and x-ray spectrometric methods of analysis. Refer to ISO Guide 33 for information about the use of Certified Reference Materials.

Certified Area Cast:

The certified area of each disc is the portion extending upward 25 mm from the analytical surface.

Sample Preparation: For best analytical results, use the same method for preparing the analytical surface on all reference materials as you use for production specimens. Avoid overheating the sample during surface preparation.

Certificate Number: The unique identification number for this certificate of analysis is 291BA-081012. You may obtain information on revisions of certificates from the internet at www.brammerstandard.com.

Safety Notice: A Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) is not required for this material. This material will not release or otherwise result in exposure to a hazardous chemical, under normal conditions of use. Inquiries concerning this Reference Material should be directed to:

Brammer Standard Co., Inc. **Phone: (281) 440-9396** **Web: www.brammerstandard.com**
14603 Benfer Road
Houston, Texas 77069-2895 USA **Fax: (281) 440-4432** **Email: contact@brammerstandard.com**

Brammer Standard Company, Inc., is accredited by the American Association For Laboratory Accreditation (A2LA) to ISO Guide 34 as a Reference Material Producer for the production of Certified Reference Materials and Reference Materials (Certificate Number 656.02)

Brammer Standard Company's Chemical Laboratory is accredited by A2LA to ISO Standard 17025. (Certificate Number 656.01)

By Certificate Number 10539, the Quality System of Brammer Standard Company, Inc., is registered to ISO 9001:2008 by National Quality Assurance (NQA), U.S.A.

The scopes of accreditation are listed on the website: www.brammerstandard.com

References:

Versions used were those available at the time of testing and characterization

- E 826 Standard Practice for Testing Homogeneity of a Metal Lot or Batch in Solid Form by Spark Atomic Emission Spectrometry
- E 1019 Standard Test Methods for Determination of Carbon, Sulfur, Nitrogen, and Oxygen in Steel, Iron, Nickel, and Cobalt Alloys by Various Combustion and Fusion Techniques
- E 1806 Standard Practice for Sampling Steel and Iron for Determination of Chemical Composition
- ISO Standard 17025:2005 General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories
- ISO Standard 9001:2008 Quality Management Systems - Requirements
- ISO Guide 30:1992 Terms and definitions used in connection with reference materials + 2008 amendment
- ISO Guide 31:2000 Reference materials - Contents of certificates and labels
- ISO Guide 33:2000 Uses of certified reference materials
- ISO Guide 34:2009 General requirements for the competence of reference material producers
- ISO Guide 35:2006 Reference Materials - General and statistical principles for certification

ASTM documents available from ASTM, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA, 19103.

ISO Guides and Standards available from Global Engineering - www.global.ihs.com

Other useful documents available from NIST, U.S. Department of Commerce, Gaithersburg, MD 20899.

NIST Special Publication 260-100, Handbook for SRM Users

NIST Special Publication 829, Use of NIST Standard Reference Materials for Decisions on Performance of Analytical Chemical Methods and Laboratories

Certified by: _____ on August 10, 2012.

Beau R. Brammer